

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
AUSTIN DIVISION**

NETWORK SYSTEM TECHNOLOGIES,
LLC,

Plaintiff.

v.

QUALCOMM INCORPORATED,
QUALCOMM TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
QUALCOMM CDMA TECHNOLOGIES
ASIA-PACIFIC PTE LTD., QUALCOMM
GLOBAL TRADING PTE LTD., and
ARTERIS, INC.

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 1:22-cv-1331-DAE

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

DECLARATION OF NATHAN D. LOUWAGIE

I, Nathan D. Louwagie, hereby declare as follows:

1. I am an attorney at Carlson, Caspers, Vandenburg & Lindquist P.A., counsel of record for Defendants Qualcomm Incorporated, Qualcomm Technologies, Inc., Qualcomm CDMA Technologies Asia-Pacific PTE Ltd., and Qualcomm Global Trading PTE Ltd. (collectively, “Qualcomm”).

2. Exhibit 1 is a true and correct copy of Qualcomm’s Objections and Responses to NST’s Fifth Set of Requests for Production. **Filed under seal.**

3. Exhibit 2 is a true and correct copy of QNST_4481043. **Filed under seal.**

4. Exhibit 3 is a true and correct copy of NST’s Fifth Set of Requests for Production to Qualcomm. **Filed under seal.**

5. Exhibit 4 is a true and correct copy of Qualcomm Incorporated's Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 29, 2024.

6. Exhibit 5 is a true and correct copy of a printout from the website:
<https://www.qualcomm.com/licensing#licensing-approach>.

7. Exhibit 6 is a true and correct copy of Vicky Sun's Declaration authenticating AAC business records. **Filed under seal.**

8. Exhibit 7 is a true and correct copy of an email chain between counsel for Qualcomm and NST. **Filed under seal.**

9. Exhibit 8 is a true and correct copy of a transcript of the October 24, 2024 motions hearing before The Honorable Dustin Howell. **Filed under seal.**

10. Exhibit 9 is a true and correct copy of a document that was pulled from the docket from Case No. 5:17-cv-00220-LHK in the Northern District of California. NST marked this document as exhibit 16 at the deposition of Fabian Gonell it took in this case.

11. Exhibit 10 is a true and correct copy of a document Qualcomm produced in this case bearing bates number QNST_4351883. **Filed under seal.**

12. Exhibit 11 is a true and correct copy of a document Qualcomm produced in this case bearing bates number QNST_4351849. **Filed under seal.**

13. Exhibit 12 is a true and correct copy of a document Qualcomm produced in this case bearing bates number QNST_4351849. **Filed under seal.**

I state under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: August 13, 2025

s/Nathan D. Louwagie

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